| 117th CONGRESS 1st Session S. |
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| To amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to improve Federal oversight of foreign funding in education. |
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| IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES |
| Mr. Rubio (for himself and Mr. Cramer) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on |
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| A BILL |
| To amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to improve |
| Federal oversight of foreign funding in education. |
| 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa- |
| 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, |
| 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE. |
| 4 This Act may be cited as the "Greater Insight into |
| 5 Foreign Transactions in Higher Education Act of 2021" |
| 6 or the "GIFTs in Higher Education Act". |
| 7 SEC. 2. FEDERAL OVERSIGHT OF FOREIGN FUNDING IN |
| 8 EDUCATION. |
| 9 Section 117 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 |

 $10~{
m U.S.C.}~1011f)~{
m is~amended}$

| 1 | (1) in subsection (a), by inserting ", including |
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| 2 | a member of the faculty, professional staff, or other |
| 3 | staff engaged in research and development," after |
| 4 | "Whenever any institution"; |
| 5 | (2) by redesignating subsections (b) through |
| 6 | (g), and subsection (h), as subsections (c) through |
| 7 | (h), and subsection (k), respectively; |
| 8 | (3) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol- |
| 9 | lowing: |
| 10 | "(b) DISCLOSURES OF GIFTS AND CONTRACTS FROM |
| 11 | DESIGNATED FOREIGN ADVERSARY SOURCES.— |
| 12 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding subsection |
| 13 | (a), whenever any institution, including a member of |
| 14 | the faculty, professional staff, or other staff engaged |
| 15 | in research and development, receives a gift from or |
| 16 | enters into a contract with a designated foreign ad- |
| 17 | versary source, the value of which is \$50,000 or |
| 18 | more, considered alone or in combination with all |
| 19 | other gifts from or contracts with that designated |
| 20 | foreign adversary source within a calendar year, the |
| 21 | institution shall file a disclosure report with the Sec- |
| 22 | retary not later than 30 days after the date of the |
| 23 | receipt of the gift or entry into the contract. |
| 24 | "(2) List of designated foreign adver- |
| 25 | SARY SOURCES.—In consultation with Congress, the |

| 1 | Secretary of State may add countries to the list of |
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| 2 | adversarial foreign governments in subsection (k) |
| 3 | but may not remove countries from that list."; |
| 4 | (4) in subsection (d) (as redesignated), by strik- |
| 5 | ing "subsection (b)" and inserting "subsection (c)"; |
| 6 | (5) in subsection (e) (as redesignated), by strik- |
| 7 | ing "subsection (a)" each place it appears and in- |
| 8 | serting "subsection (a) or (b)"; |
| 9 | (6) in subsection (k) (as redesignated)— |
| 10 | (A) by redesignating paragraph (1) and |
| 11 | paragraphs (2) through (5) as paragraph 2 and |
| 12 | paragraphs (4) through (7), respectively; |
| 13 | (B) by inserting before paragraph (2) (as |
| 14 | redesignated) the following: |
| 15 | "(1) the term 'adversarial foreign government' |
| 16 | means— |
| 17 | "(A) the People's Republic of China; |
| 18 | "(B) the Russian Federation; |
| 19 | "(C) the Democratic People's Republic of |
| 20 | Korea; |
| 21 | "(D) the Islamic Republic of Iran; |
| 22 | "(E) the Republic of Cuba; |
| 23 | "(F) the Syrian Arab Republic; |
| 24 | "(G) the regime of Nicolás Maduro in Ven- |
| 25 | ezuela; and |

| 1 | "(H) the government of any other country |
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| 2 | designated as an adversarial foreign govern- |
| 3 | ment for purposes of this section by the Sec- |
| 4 | retary of State, in accordance with subsection |
| 5 | (b)(2);"; and |
| 6 | (C) by inserting after paragraph (2) (as |
| 7 | redesignated) the following: |
| 8 | "(3) the term 'designated foreign adversary |
| 9 | source' means— |
| 10 | "(A) an adversarial foreign government, |
| 11 | including an agency of an adversarial foreign |
| 12 | government; |
| 13 | "(B) a legal entity, governmental or other- |
| 14 | wise, organized solely under the laws of a coun- |
| 15 | try described in paragraph (1); |
| 16 | "(C) an individual who is a citizen or na- |
| 17 | tional of such a country; and |
| 18 | "(D) an agent, including a subsidiary or |
| 19 | affiliate of a legal entity of an adversarial for- |
| 20 | eign government, acting on behalf of an adver- |
| 21 | sarial foreign government;"; and |
| 22 | (7) by inserting after subsection (h) (as redesig- |
| 23 | nated) the following: |
| 24 | "(i) Publication of Foreign Gift Disclo- |
| 25 | SURES.— |

| 1 | "(1) Disclosure of Gifts or contracts |
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| 2 | FROM FOREIGN SOURCES.—Not later than 30 days |
| 3 | after the deadline for submission of a disclosure re- |
| 4 | port under subsection (a), the Secretary shall make |
| 5 | the contents of the disclosure report available online. |
| 6 | "(2) Disclosure of Gifts or contracts |
| 7 | FROM DESIGNATED FOREIGN ADVERSARY |
| 8 | SOURCES.—Not later than 30 days after receipt of |
| 9 | a disclosure report submitted under subsection (b), |
| 10 | the Secretary shall make the contents of the disclo- |
| 11 | sure report available online. |
| 12 | "(j) AGENCY COORDINATION.—The Secretary shall |
| 13 | coordinate with other Federal agencies, as appropriate, to |
| 14 | ensure that other Federal agencies have access to disclo- |
| 15 | sure reports submitted under this section and any infor- |
| 16 | mation or documentation relating to disclosure reports |
| 17 | submitted under this section.". |
| 18 | SEC. 3. ENSURING COMPLIANCE WITH REPORTING RE- |
| 19 | QUIREMENTS. |
| 20 | (a) In General.—Each Federal agency shall ensure |
| 21 | that no Federal funds under the jurisdiction of that agen- |
| 22 | cy are distributed to an institution that is knowingly or |
| 23 | willfully in violation of section 117 of the Higher Edu- |
| 24 | cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1011f), as determined by |
| 25 | the head of the relevant agency. |

- 1 (b) DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.—An institution
- 2 that is knowingly or willfully in violation of section 117
- 3 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1011f),
- 4 as determined by the Secretary of Education, shall not be
- 5 eligible to receive Federal funds distributed by the Depart-
- 6 ment of Education, except funds provided under title IV
- 7 of the Higher Education Act of 1965.
- 8 (c) Definition of Institution.—In this section,
- 9 the term "institution" has the meaning given that term
- 10 in section 117 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20)
- 11 U.S.C. 1011f)).
- 12 SEC. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE.
- 13 This Act and the amendments made by this Act take
- 14 effect on June 30 of the year following the year of enact-
- 15 ment of this Act.